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Abstract
Transformations Political in Turkish-Syrian
Relations, since (2003-2009)
Ayesh A. M. Alnofeiy
Mu'tah University, 2009

This study aimed to shed light on the Turkish-Syrian relations, since 2003, with the arrival of Justice and Development Party to power in Turkey. And to achieve this goal the study tried to analyze the pillars of Turkish foreign policy towards the Arab region. As well as analyze and understand the most important transformations in Turkish-Syrian relations with the analysis of the variables that affected that relationship, as well as to identify the impact of the AKP on the shift in Turkish foreign policy toward Syria and to identify the motives of Turkish interest in improving relations with Syria

The study concluded that the features of the future image of the Syrian-Turkish relations can proceed in two main scenarios:

- A) The scenario of attraction and convergence: which means that the tow parties could deal with the relations in the lens of communication and positive interaction, and this applies to the problem of the border, and on the water dispute between Syria and Turkey, where the matter remained in the diplomatic framework, with emphasis on understanding. And the Turkish interest with the question of a political settlement between Syria and Israel, and its entry on the line of mediation between the parties. That were two indicators can be assured of Syrian policy.
- B) The scenario of disharmony / rivalry: factors of disharmony determined in political geography, that Syria and Turkey are competing to determine the regional policy, but with different qualitative and performed, where Syria pursuing a policy of "disengagement" or "objection" with the system of hegemony globally, Turkey pursuing a policy of "integration" in it.

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